

AMA Manual of Style

You are looking at 1-10 of 13 items for: **med-9780195176339-div1-46**

Electronic References

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
ISBN: eISBN:
Item type: section

Publisher: Oxford University Press
DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.021.54

The Internet made a lot of things very simple. Bibliographies aren't among them.

J. Kronholz ... the basic rules of citation are still applicable when referencing the Internet. K. Patrias Electronic references have become considerably more common since the publication of the ninth edition of this manual. Internet references, rather than being something that only authors, editors, publishers, and librarians fretted about, were the subject of a front-page article in the Wall Street Journal. Guidelines for handling electronic references are now readily available. Although the American Psychological Association, was among the first to propose such guidelines, those of the National Library of

Online Newspapers

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
ISBN: eISBN:
Item type: section

Publisher: Oxford University Press
DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.94

Except for the citation of the URL and the accessed date, the format is the same as that for citing a print newspaper reference shown in , Special Print Materials, Newspapers.

1. Weiss R. The promise of precision prescriptions. Washington Post. June 24, 2000:A1. <http://www.washingtonpost.com>. Accessed October 10, 2001. 2. Perez-Pena R. Children in shelters hit hard by asthma. New York Times. March 2, 2004. <http://www.nytimes.com/2004/03/02/nyregion/02asthma.html>. Accessed March 2, 2004. |

Books and Books on CD-ROM

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
ISBN: eISBN:
Item type: section

Publisher: Oxford University Press
DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.92

The basic format for reference to an Internet-based book is as follows. Note: If the reference is to the entire book, the information about chapter title and inclusive pages is not included. Author(s). Chapter title. In: Editor(s). Book Title. [Edition number, if it is

the second edition or above; mention of first edition is not necessary] ed. City, State (or country) of publisher: Publisher's name; copyright year:inclusive pages. URL: [provide URL and verify that the link still works as close as possible to the time of publication]. Accessed [date]. 1. Resnick NM. Geriatric medicine. In: Braunwald E, Fauci AS, Isselbacher

Websites

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.93

Item type: section

In citing data from a website, include the following elements, if available, in the order shown: Author(s), if given (often, no authors are given). Title of the specific item cited (if none is given, use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Name of the website. URL [provide URL and verify that the link still works as close as possible to publication]. Published [date]. Updated [date]. Accessed [date]. As Patrias notes, "the title page is the usual place to look for citation information in a print publication, but no standards have been adopted for the Internet for the

Databases

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.98

Item type: section

In citing data from an online database, include the following elements, if applicable, in the order shown: Author(s). Title of the database [database online]. Publisher's location (city, state, or, for Canada, city, province, country, or, all others, city, country): publisher's name; year of publication and/or last update. URL [provide URL and verify that the link still works as close as possible to publication]. Accessed [date]. Additional notes that might be helpful or of interest to the reader (eg, date the site was updated or modified) may also be included. 1. PDQ: NCI's Comprehensive Cancer Database. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute;

Software Manual or Guide

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.97

Item type: section

In citing a print software manual or guide, use the following form, which follows that for citation of a book (see , References to Print Books, Complete Data). 1. Bott E, Leonhard W. Special Edition Using Microsoft Office XP. Indianapolis, IN: Que; 2001. 2. Dean AG, Dean

JA, Coulombier D, et al. Epi Info, Version 6: A Word-Processing, Database, and Statistics Program for Public Health on IBM-Compatible Microcomputers. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1994. 3. Dixon WJ, Brown MB, Engelman L, Jennirch RI, eds. BMDP Statistical Software Manual. Los Angeles: University of California Press; 1990.

Email and Email List (Listserve) Messages

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.99

Item type: section

References to email and email list messages, like those to other forms of personal communications (see also , Special Print Materials, Unpublished Material), should be listed parenthetically in the text rather than in the reference list and should include the name and highest academic degree(s) of the person who sent the message and the date the message was sent. Note: As with all personal communications, permission should be obtained from the author. An example of an email citation, appearing in running text, is given below: There have been no subsequent reports of toxic reactions in the exposed groups (Joan Smith,

Online Conference Proceedings/Presentations

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.100

Item type: section

These are treated much the same as a “presented at” reference (see , Special Print Materials, Unpublished Material), with the addition of the URL and the accessed date. 1. Chu H, Rosenthal M. Search engines for the World Wide Web: a comparative study and evaluation methodology. Paper presented at: American Society for Information Science 1996 Annual Conference; October 19 24, 1996; Baltimore, MD. <http://www.asis.org/annual-96/electronicproceedings/chu.html>. Accessed February 26, 2004. 2. Collins F. Talk presented at: National Human Research Protections Advisory Committee; April 9, 2001; Bethesda, MD. <http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/nhrpac/mtg04-01/0409mtg.txt>. Accessed February 26, 2004. The presentation in example 2 did not have a title;

News Releases and Miscellaneous

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.101

Item type: section

1. Hopkins response to FDA observations [news release]. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Office of Communications and Public Affairs; September 7, 2001. <http://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/press/2001/SEPTEMBER/010907A.htm>. Accessed February 26, 2004. 2. If you want to quit for good your doctor can help [patient brochure]. Kansas City, MO: Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals; 1984. http://www.pmdocs.com/PDF/2023799793_9794_0.pdf. Accessed February 26, 2004. |

Legal References

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

ISBN: eISBN:

Item type: section

Publisher: Oxford University Press

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.102

Legal references cited online contain the same basic information as legal references cited in print (, US Legal References), with the addition of the URL and the accessed date. 1. US Food and Drug Administration. The Orphan Drug Act. 1983. <http://www.fda.gov/orphan/oda.htm>. Accessed December 6, 2005. 2. Bybee JS [Office of Legal Counsel, US Department of Justice]. Standards of conduct for interrogation under USC §§2340-2340A [memorandum for Alberto R. Gonzales, August 1, 2002]. <http://news.findlaw.com/wp/docs/doj/bybee80102mem.pdf>. Accessed December 6, 2005. |