

AMA Manual of Style

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Electronic References

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

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Item type: section

The Internet made a lot of things very simple. Bibliographies aren't among them.

J. Kronholz ... the basic rules of citation are still applicable when referencing the Internet.

K. Patrias Electronic references have become considerably more common since the publication of the ninth edition of this manual. Internet references, rather than being something that only authors, editors, publishers, and librarians fretted about, were the subject of a front-page article in the Wall Street Journal. Guidelines for handling electronic references are now readily available. Although the American Psychological Association, was among the first to propose such guidelines, those of the National Library of

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Books and Books on CD-ROM

Cheryl Iverson

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Websites

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Online Newspapers

Cheryl Iverson

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Except for the citation of the URL and the accessed date, the format is the same as that for citing a print newspaper reference shown in , Special Print Materials, Newspapers. 1. Weiss R. The promise of precision prescriptions. Washington Post. June 24, 2000:A1. <http://www.washingtonpost.com>. Accessed October 10, 2001. 2. Perez-Pena R. Children in shelters hit hard by asthma. New York Times. March 2, 2004. <http://www.nytimes.com/2004/03/02/nyregion/02asthma.html>. Accessed March 2, 2004. |

Government/Organization Reports

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dates published, updated, and accessed, often only the accessed date will be available. 1. Jacob Siegel; Administration on Aging. Aging into the 21st century. http://www.aoa.gov/prof/Statistics/future_growth/aging21/aging_21.asp. Published May 31, 1996. Accessed December 6, 2005. 2. World Medical Association. Declaration of Helsinki: ethical principles for medical research involving human subjects. <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/b3.htm>. Updated June 10, 2002. Accessed February 26, 2004. 3. US Department of Health and Human Services. Protection of human subjects. 45 CFR §46.

Software

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To cite software, use the following form: 1. Epi Info [computer program]. Version 3.2. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 2004. 2. Intercooled STATA (for Windows) [computer program]. Version 7.0. College Station, TX: StataCorp; 2000. Software need not be cited in the reference list if it is mentioned only in passing or is available without charge via the Internet (eg, shareware or freeware). |

Software Manual or Guide

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In citing a print software manual or guide, use the following form, which follows that for citation of a book (see , References to Print Books, Complete Data). 1. Bott E, Leonhard W. Special Edition Using Microsoft Office XP. Indianapolis, IN: Que; 2001. 2. Dean AG, Dean JA, Coulombier D, et al. Epi Info, Version 6: A Word-Processing, Database, and Statistics Program for Public Health on IBM-Compatible Microcomputers. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1994. 3. Dixon WJ, Brown MB, Engelman L, Jennirich RI, eds. BMDP Statistical Software Manual. Los Angeles: University of California Press; 1990. |

Databases

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name; year of publication and/or last update. URL [provide URL and verify that the link still works as close as possible to publication]. Accessed [date]. Additional notes that might be helpful or of interest to the reader (eg, date the site was updated or modified) may also be included. 1. PDQ: NCI's Comprehensive Cancer Database. Bethesda, MD: National Cancer Institute;

Email and Email List (Listserve) Messages

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