

AMA Manual of Style

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Electronic References

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.021.54

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The Internet made a lot of things very simple. Bibliographies aren't among them.

J. Kronholz ... the basic rules of citation are still applicable when referencing the Internet. K. Patrias Electronic references have become considerably more common since the publication of the ninth edition of this manual. Internet references, rather than being something that only authors, editors, publishers, and librarians fretted about, were the subject of a front-page article in the Wall Street Journal. Guidelines for handling electronic references are now readily available. Although the American Psychological Association, was among the first to propose such guidelines, those of the National Library of

Online Newspapers

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.94

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Except for the citation of the URL and the accessed date, the format is the same as that for citing a print newspaper reference shown in , Special Print Materials, Newspapers.

1. Weiss R. The promise of precision prescriptions. Washington Post. June 24, 2000:A1. <http://www.washingtonpost.com>. Accessed October 10, 2001. 2. Perez-Pena R. Children in shelters hit hard by asthma. New York Times. March 2, 2004. <http://www.nytimes.com/2004/03/02/nyregion/02asthma.html>. Accessed March 2, 2004. |

Software Manual or Guide

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.97

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In citing a print software manual or guide, use the following form, which follows that for citation of a book (see , References to Print Books, Complete Data). 1. Bott E, Leonhard W. Special Edition Using Microsoft Office XP. Indianapolis, IN: Que; 2001. 2. Dean AG, Dean

JA, Coulombier D, et al. Epi Info, Version 6: A Word-Processing, Database, and Statistics Program for Public Health on IBM-Compatible Microcomputers. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; 1994. 3. Dixon WJ, Brown MB, Engelman L, Jennirch RI, eds. BMDP Statistical Software Manual. Los Angeles: University of California Press; 1990.

Databases

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.98

Item type: section

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Online Conference Proceedings/Presentations

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.100

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These are treated much the same as a "presented at" reference (see , Special Print Materials, Unpublished Material), with the addition of the URL and the accessed date. 1. Chu H, Rosenthal M. Search engines for the World Wide Web: a comparative study and evaluation methodology. Paper presented at: American Society for Information Science 1996 Annual Conference; October 19 24, 1996; Baltimore, MD. <http://www.asis.org/annual-96/electronicproceedings/chu.html>. Accessed February 26, 2004. 2. Collins F. Talk presented at: National Human Research Protections Advisory Committee; April 9, 2001; Bethesda, MD. <http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/nhrpac/mtg04-01/0409mtg.txt>. Accessed February 26, 2004. The presentation in example 2 did not have a title;

Online Journals

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009

Publisher: Oxford University Press

ISBN: eISBN:

DOI: 10.1093/jama/9780195176339.022.91

Item type: section

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Books and Books on CD-ROM

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
ISBN: eISBN:
Item type: section

Publisher: Oxford University Press
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Software

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
ISBN: eISBN:
Item type: section

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Websites

Cheryl Iverson

Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
ISBN: eISBN:
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(if none is given, use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Name of the website. URL [provide URL and verify that the link still works as close as possible to publication]. Published [date]. Updated [date]. Accessed [date]. As Patrias notes, “the title page is the usual place to look for citation information in a print publication, but no standards have been adopted for the Internet for the

Government/Organization Reports

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Print Publication Year: 2007 Published Online: 2009
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Item type: section

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These are treated much like electronic journal and book references: use journal style for articles and book style for monographs. Note: As with electronic journal references, of the dates published, updated, and accessed, often only the accessed date will be available. 1. Jacob Siegel; Administration on Aging. Aging into the 21st century. http://www.aoa.gov/prof/Statistics/future_growth/aging21/aging_21.asp. Published May 31, 1996. Accessed December 6, 2005. 2. World Medical Association. Declaration of Helsinki: ethical principles for medical research involving human subjects. <http://www.wma.net/e/policy/b3.htm>. Updated June 10, 2002. Accessed February 26, 2004. 3. US Department of Health and Human Services. Protection of human subjects. 45 CFR §46.